

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/2/2026

Your Name: Marisa Isabell Keller

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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4	Consulting fees	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									

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11	Stock or stock options	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

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☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/11/2026

Your Name: Andressa de Zawadzki

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☐ None <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Nordic Bioscience</td> <td>Full-time employee</td> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		Nordic Bioscience	Full-time employee				
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Maja Thiele

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☐ None <table border="1"> <tr><td>From March 1st 2026: Full time employee of Evido</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Cofounder of Evido</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		From March 1 st 2026: Full time employee of Evido		Cofounder of Evido			
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/9/2026

Your Name: Tommi Suvitaival

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 11-Feb-26

Your Name: Karolina Sulek

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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		Currently an employee at Novo Nordisk, company with pharmaceutical interest withing cardiometabolic diseases, including liver diseases.	Initiation and data preparation was performed while still affiliated with Steno Diabetes Center Copenhagen.
		Click the tab key to add additional rows.	
Time frame: past 36 months			
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3	Royalties or licenses	☒ None	

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Michael Kuhn

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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Time frame: past 36 months								
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4	Consulting fees	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, manuscript writing or educational events	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
6	Payment for expert testimony	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>									
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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5th February 2026

Your Name: Christian Schudoma

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Daniel Podlesny

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Suguru Nishijima

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Anthony Fullam

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Chan Yeong Kim

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Lili Niu

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Asger Wretlind

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Johanne Kragh Hansen

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/2/2026

Your Name: Mads Israelsen

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2025

Your Name: Stine Johansen

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>							
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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 5/2/2026

Your Name: Wasiu Ajenifuja Akanni

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Diënty Hazenbrink

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/12/2026

Your Name: Helene Bæk Juel

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/13/2026

Your Name: Matthias Mann

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/5/2026

Your Name: Torben Hansen

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

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		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)						
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12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☒ None <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 11/24/2025

Your Name: Aleksander Krag

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

	Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
Time frame: Since the initial planning of the work		
1	☐ None 	
Time frame: past 36 months		
2	☐ None Novo Nordisk Foundation EU Horizon 2020 EU Horizon 2020 EU Horizon 2020 EU Horizon 2020 Novo Nordisk Foundation	PI Microbiome Health Initiative Coordinator of Galaxy, EU funded under grant agreement No 668031 PI in LiverScreen, EU funded under grant agreement No 847989 PI in MicrobPredict, EU funded under grant agreement No 825694. PI in IHMCSA, EU funded under grant agreement No 964590 PI in MicrobLiver, A Challenge Grant, grant number NNF15OC0016692 from the Novo Nordisk Foundation

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		<table border="1"> <tr><td>Innovationfund Denmark</td><td>Research funding, Innoexplorer</td></tr> <tr><td>Danish National Research Foundation</td><td>PI in ATLAS, Centre of Excellence</td></tr> <tr><td>Region of Southern Denmark</td><td>Center grant for Elite Research Centre FLASH</td></tr> <tr><td>AstraZeneca</td><td>Prevalence and severity of NAFLD in Denmark</td></tr> <tr><td>IHI</td><td>PI in LiverAIM. This project is supported by the Innovative Health Initiative Joint Undertaking (IHI JU) under grant agreement No 101132901</td></tr> </table>	Innovationfund Denmark	Research funding, Innoexplorer	Danish National Research Foundation	PI in ATLAS, Centre of Excellence	Region of Southern Denmark	Center grant for Elite Research Centre FLASH	AstraZeneca	Prevalence and severity of NAFLD in Denmark	IHI	PI in LiverAIM. This project is supported by the Innovative Health Initiative Joint Undertaking (IHI JU) under grant agreement No 101132901	
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9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	☐ None	
		Madrigal	2025
		GSK	2024, 2025
		Siemens	Advisory board meeting 2019, 2020, 2023
		Novo Nordisk	Advisory Board 2023, 2024, 2025
		Boehringer Ingelheim	Advisory Board 2023, 2024, 2025
		W4Cure	Advisory Board 2025
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	☐ None	
		Secretary General European Association for the Study of The Liver (EASL) 2023-2025	Non for profit organization
11	Stock or stock options	☒ None	
12	Receipt of equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services	☐ None	
		Norgine	Rifaximin for an investigator-initiated study, part of Galaxy, an EU funded project under grant agreement No 668031
		Siemens	ELF test for an investigator-initiated study
		Echosence	Fibroscan for an investigator-initiated study, part of LiverScreen, an EU funded project under grant agreement No 847989
		NordicBioscience	ECM markers for investigator-initiated studies
13	Other financial or non-financial interests	☐ None	
		Board member and co-founder Evido	University spinout company
Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: ☒ I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.			

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 2/6/2026

Your Name: Cristina Legido-Quigley

Manuscript Title: Alcohol-related liver disease disrupts bile acid homeostasis and the microbial secondary bile acid metabolism

Manuscript Number (if known): JHEPR-D-26-00019

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	☒ None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>							
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2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	☒ None <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="height: 20px;"></td><td style="height: 20px;"></td></tr> </table>							
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