

and Shire; is an associate editor of *Neurology*[®] *Neuroimmunology & Neuroinflammation* and an academic editor of *PLoS One*; consulted for Sanofi Genzyme, Biogen, MedImmune, Shire and Alexion; and received research support from Bayer, Novartis, Biogen, Teva, Sanofi-Aventis/Genzyme, Alexion, Merck Serono, the German Research Council, Werth Stiftung of the City of Cologne, the German Ministry of Education and Research, Arthur Arnstein Stiftung Berlin, EU FP7 Framework Program, the Guthy Jackson Charitable Foundation, the Arthur Arnstein Foundation and the National Multiple Sclerosis Society. A.U.B. is cofounder and shareholder of medical technology start-ups Nocturne GmbH and Motognosis GmbH. He is named as inventor on several patent applications describing multiple sclerosis serum biomarkers, retinal image analysis and visual perceptive computing for measuring motor dysfunction. The remaining authors declare no conflicts of interest.

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